LIST OF CONTENTS

January (Vol. 64, No. 1)

Volume 64, Number 1 January 2000

Editorials

MICHAEL J. DRAKE: Changing of the guard 1

FRANK A. PODOSEK: What's new and what's not 3

Articles

ANTONIO SIMONETTI, CLÉMENT GARIÉPY, and JEAN CARIGNAN: Pb and Sr isotopic compositions of snowpack from Québec, Canada: Inferences on the sources and deposition budgets of atmospheric heavy metals 5

JOHN S. RODEN, GUANGHUI LIN, and JAMES R. EHLERINGER: A mechanistic model for interpretation of hydrogen and oxygen isotope ratios in tree-ring cellulose 21

MARK PAGANI, KATHERINE H. FREEMAN, and MICHAEL A. ARTHUR: Isotope analyses of molecular and total organic carbon from Miocene sediments 37

JEROEN D. FILIUS, DAVID G. LUMSDON, JOHANNES C. L. MEEUSSEN, TJISSE HIEMSTRA, and WILLEM H. VAN RIEMSDIJK: Adsorption of fulvic acid on goethite 51

A. R. HOCH, M. M. REDDY, and G. R. AIKEN: Calcite crystal growth inhibition by humic substances with emphasis on hydrophobic acids from the Florida Everglades 61

KYOUNGWON MIN, ROLAND MUNDIL, PAUL R. RENNE, and KENNETH R. LUDWIG: A test for systematic errors in $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ geochronology through comparison with U/Pb analysis of a 1.1-Ga rhyolite 73

M. KLEIN, H.-G. STOSCH, H. A. SECK, and N. SHIMIZU: Experimental partitioning of high field strength and rare earth elements between clinopyroxene and garnet in andesitic to tonalitic systems 99

PETER DEINES and STEPHEN E. HAGGERTY: Small-scale oxygen isotope variations and petrochemistry of ultradeep (>300 km) and transition zone xenoliths 117

W. L. GRIFFIN, N. J. PEARSON, E. BELOUSOVA, S. E. JACKSON, E. VAN ACHTERBERGH, SUZANNE Y. O'REILLY, and S. R. SHEE: The Hf isotope composition of cratonic mantle: LAM-MC-ICPMS analysis of zircon megacrysts in kimberlites 133

CYRENA A. GOODRICH and JEREMY S. DELANEY: Fe/Mg–Fe/Mn relations of meteorites and primary heterogeneity of primitive achondrite parent bodies 149

January (Vol. 64, No. 2)

Volume 64, Number 2 January 2000

Articles

T. W. D. EDWARDS, W. GRAF, P. TRIMBORN, W. STICHLER, J. LIPP, and H. D. PAYER: $\delta^{13}C$ response surface resolves humidity and temperature signals in trees 161

M. TAILLEFERT, C.-P. LIENEMANN, J.-F. GAILLARD, and D. PERRET: Speciation, reactivity, and cycling of Fe and Pb in a meromictic lake 169

V. A. SINITSYN, S. U. AJA, D. A. KULIK, and S. A. WOOD: Acid/base surface chemistry and sorption of some lanthanides on K^+-saturated Marblehead illite: I. Results of an experimental investigation 185

D. A. KULIK, S. U. AJA, V. A. SINITSYN, and S. A. WOOD: Acid–base surface chemistry and sorption of some lanthanides on K^+-saturated Marblehead illite: II. A multisite–surface complexation modeling 195

C. M. PINA, L. FERNÁNDEZ-DÍAZ, M. PRIETO, and A. PUTNIS: In situ atomic force microscope observations of a dissolution–crystallisation reaction: The phosgenite–cerussite transformation 215

K. SUZUKI, H. KAGI, M. NARA, B. TAKANO, and Y. NOZAKI: Experimental alteration of molybdenite: Evaluation of the Re–Os system, infrared spectroscopic profile and polytype 223

P. AHARON and B. FU: Microbial sulfate reduction rates and sulfur and oxygen isotope fractionations at oil and gas seeps in deepwater Gulf of Mexico 233

B. C. BOSTICK, S. FENDORF, and M. FENDORF: Disulfide disproportionation and CdS formation upon cadmium sorption on FeS_2 247

H. M. STEELE, K. WRIGHT, M. A. NYGREN, and I. H. HILLIER: Interactions of the (001) surface of muscovite with Cu(II), Zn(II), and Cd(II): A computer simulation study 257

P. R. HOLMES and F. K. CRUNDWELL: The kinetics of the oxidation of pyrite by ferric ions and dissolved oxygen: An electrochemical study 263

M. RADKE, S. P. VRIEND, and L. R. RAMANAMPISOA: Alkyldibenzofurans in terrestrial rocks: Influence of organic facies and maturation 275

J. A. BARRAT, J. BOULÈGUE, J. J. TIERCELIN, and M. LESOURD: Strontium isotopes and rare-earth element geochemistry of hydrothermal carbonate deposits from Lake Tanganyika, East Africa 287

J. S. RAY and R. RAMESH: Rayleigh fractionation of stable isotopes from a multicomponent source 299

J. M. BRENAN and N. C. CACIAGLI: Fe–Ni exchange between olivine and sulphide liquid: Implications for oxygen barometry in sulphide-saturated magmas 307

M. A. SEPHTON, C. T. PILLINGER, and I. GILMOUR: Aromatic moieties in meteoritic macromolecular materials: Analyses by hydrous pyrolysis and $\delta^{13}C$ of individual compounds 321

S. PIZZARELLO and J. R. CRONIN: Non-racemic amino acids in the Murray and Murchison meteorites 329

D. S. EBEL and L. GROSSMAN: Condensation in dust-enriched systems 339

Announcements

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues I

February (Vol. 64, No. 3)

Volume 64, Number 3 February 2000

Articles

MARTIN NOVÁK, JAMES W. KIRCHNER, HANA GROSCHEOVÁ, MIROSLAV HAVEL, JIŘÍ ČERNÝ, RADOVAN KREJČÍ, and FRANTIŠEK BUZEK: Sulfur isotope dynamics in two Central European watersheds affected by high atmospheric deposition of SO_x 367

THOMAS COLE, GIOVANNI BIDOGLIO, MAGDALINI SOUPIONI, MARK O'GORMAN, and NEIL GIBSON: Diffusion mechanisms of multiple strontium species in clay 385

ESTELLE F. ROSE, MARC CHAUSSIDON, and CHRISTIAN FRANCE-LANORD: Fractionation of Boron isotopes during erosion processes: The example of Himalayan rivers 397

JEAN-PIERRE GIRARD, PHILIPPE FREYSSINET, and GILLES CHAZOT: Unraveling climatic changes from intraprofile variation in oxygen and hydrogen isotopic composition of goethite and kaolinite in laterites: An integrated study from Yaou, French Guiana 409

TIMOTHY W. LYONS, JAMES J. LUEPKE, MADELINE E. SCHREIBER, and GERALD A. ZIEG: Sulfur geochemical constraints on Mesoproterozoic restricted marine deposition: Lower Belt Supergroup, northwestern United States 427

ANDREY V. PLYASUNOV and EVERETT L. SHOCK: Thermodynamic functions of hydration of hydrocarbons at 298.15 K and 0.1 MPa 439

HANS-MARTIN SCHULZ, ANNE SCHÖNER, and KAY-CHRISTIAN EMEIS: Long-chain alkenone patterns in the Baltic Sea—an ocean-freshwater transition 469

PAMELA J. MURPHY, GARY STEVENS, and MANDY S. LAGRANGE: The effects of temperature and pressure on gold—chloride speciation in hydrothermal fluids: A Raman spectroscopic study 479

ANDREY V. PLYASUNOV, JOHN P. O'CONNELL, and ROBERT H. WOOD: Infinite dilution partial molar properties of aqueous solutions of nonelectrolytes. I. Equations for partial molar volumes at infinite dilution and standard thermodynamic functions of hydration of volatile nonelectrolytes over wide ranges of conditions 495

B. C. SCHMIDT, T. RIEMER, S. C. KOHN, H. BEHRENS, and R. DUPREE: Different water solubility mechanisms in hydrous glasses along the Qz-Ab Join: Evidence from NMR Spectroscopy 513

RUSSELL O. COLSON, MARY C. COLSON, MARCIA K. B. NERMOE, ANGELA M. FLODEN, and TANYA R. HENDRICKSON: Effects of aluminum on Cr dimerization in silicate melts and implications for Cr partitioning and redox equilibria 527

K. J. MATHEW, R. L. PALMA, K. MARTI, and B. LAVIELLE: Isotopic signatures and origin of nitrogen in IIE and IVA iron meteorites 545

YAYOI N. MIURA and NAOJI SUGIURA: Martian atmosphere-like nitrogen in the orthopyroxenite ALH84001 559

Comment and Reply

MAHENDRA P. VERMA: Comment on "Experimental determination of carbon isotope equilibrium fractionation between dissolved carbonate and carbon dioxide" 573

S. HALAS, J. SZARAN, and H. NIEZGODA: Reply to the Comment by M. P. Verma on "Experimental determination of carbon isotope equilibrium fractionation between dissolved carbonate and carbon dioxide" 575

Errata

Errata to GEORGE W. LUTHER, III, STEPHEN M. THEBERGE, and DAVID T. RICKARD (1999), "Evidence for aqueous clusters as intermediates during zinc sulfide formation", *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **63,** 3159–3169 577

Announcement

Papers To Appear In Forthcoming Issues

February (Vol. 64, No. 4)

Volume 64, Number 4 February 2000

Articles

J. K. AGGARWAL, M. R. PALMER, T. D. BULLEN, S. ARNÓRSSON, and K. V. RAGNARSDÓTTIR: The boron isotope systematics of Icelandic geothermal waters: 1. Meteoric water charged systems 579

LAURA J. LIERMANN, BIRGITTA E. KALINOWSKI, SUSAN L. BRANTLEY, and JAMES G. FERRY: Role of bacterial siderophores in dissolution of hornblende 587

ISABEL PÉREZ, IGNASI CASAS, MARIA MARTÍN, and JORDI BRUNO: The thermodynamics and kinetics of uranophane dissolution in bicarbonate test solutions 603

NATHAN YEE, JEREMY B. FEIN, and CHRISTOPHER J. DAUGHNEY: Experimental study of the pH, ionic strength, and reversibility behavior of bacteria–mineral adsorption 609

M. PAUL FIELD and ROBERT M. SHERRELL: Dissolved and particulate Fe in a hydrothermal plume at 9°45′N, East Pacific Rise: Slow Fe (II) oxidation kinetics in Pacific plumes 619

C. GEOFFREY WHEAT and MICHAEL J. MOTTL: Composition of pore and spring waters from Baby Bare: Global implications of geochemical fluxes from a ridge flank hydrothermal system 629

JUAN CARLOS MEDINA, STEVEN J. BUTALA, CALVIN H. BARTHOLOMEW, and MILTON L. LEE: Low temperature iron- and nickel-catalyzed reactions leading to coalbed gas formation 643

LAODONG GUO and PETER H. SANTSCHI: Sedimentary sources of old high molecular weight dissolved organic carbon from the ocean margin benthic nepheloid layer 651

SOPHIE RIHS, MICHEL CONDOMINES, and OLGEIR SIGMARSSON: U, Ra and Ba incorporation during precipitation of hydrothermal carbonates: Implications for ^{226}Ra-Ba dating of impure travertines 661

M. GRÉGOIRE, J. P. LORAND, S. Y. O'REILLY, and J. Y. COTTIN: Armalcolite-bearing, Ti-rich metasomatic assemblages in harzburgitic xenoliths from the Kerguelen Islands: Implications for the oceanic mantle budget of high-field strength elements 673

E. TAKAZAWA, F. A. FREY, N. SHIMIZU, and M. OBATA: Whole rock compositional variations in an upper mantle peridotite (Horoman, Hokkaido, Japan): Are they consistent with a partial melting process? 695

L. H. JOHNSON, R. BURGESS, G. TURNER, H. J. MILLEDGE, and J. W. HARRIS: Noble gas and halogen geochemistry of mantle fluids: Comparison of African and Canadian diamonds 717

JOHN M. EILER, NAMI KITCHEN, and THOM A. RAHN: Experimental constraints on the stable-isotope systematics of CO_2 ice/vapor systems and relevance to the study of Mars 733

Awards

DAVID J. DES MARAIS: Introduction of John M. Hayes for the 1997 Alfred E. Treibs Award 747

JOHN M. HAYES: Acceptance of the 1997 Alfred E. Treibs Award 749

WAYNE C. (PAT) SHANKS III: Citation for presentation of the 1999 Goldschmidt Medalist to James L. Bischoff 751

JAMES L. BISCHOFF: V. M. Goldschmidt Award Acceptance Speech 753

G. J. WASSERBURG: Citation for presentation of the 1999 C. C. Patterson Award to R. Lawrence Edwards 755

R. LAWRENCE EDWARDS: C. C. Patterson Award Acceptance Speech 759

DONALD L. SPARKS: Citation for presentation of the 1999 F. W. Clarke Award to André M. Scheidegger 763

ANDRÉ M. SCHEIDEGGER: F. W. Clarke Award Acceptance Speech 765

Announcements

PAPERS TO APPEAR IN FORTHCOMING ISSUES I

March (Vol. 64, No. 5)

Volume 64, Number 5 March 2000

Articles

ELIZABETH A. WEBB and FREDERICK J. LONGSTAFFE: The oxygen isotopic compositions of silica phytoliths and plant water in grasses: Implications for the study of paleoclimate 767

JOSÉ LUIS MOGOLLÓN, ALBERTO PÉREZ-DIAZ, and SALVADOR LO MONACO: The effects of ion identity and ionic strength on the dissolution rate of a gibbsitic bauxite 781

JODI J. ROSSO and J. DONALD RIMSTIDT: A high resolution study of forsterite dissolution rates 797

BJÖRN ÖHLANDER, JOHAN INGRI, MAGNUS LAND, and HANS SCHÖBERG: Change of Sm-Nd isotope composition during weathering of till 813

MICHAEL SCHLÜTER, EBERHARD SAUTER, HANS-PETER HANSEN, and ERWIN SUESS: Seasonal variations of bioirrigation in coastal sediments: Modelling of field data 821

E. E. MARTIN and B. A. HALEY: Fossil fish teeth as proxies for seawater Sr and Nd isotopes 835

VENIAMIN B. POLYAKOV and SERGEY D. MINEEV: The use of Mössbauer spectroscopy in stable isotope geochemistry 849

SHANGDE LUO, TEH-LUNG KU, ROBERT ROBACK, MICHAEL MURRELL, and TRAVIS L. MCLING: In-situ radionuclide transport and preferential groundwater flows at INEEL (Idaho): Decay-series disequilibrium studies 867

QIANG ZENG, HANNA NEKVASIL, and CLARE P. GREY: In support of a depolymerization model for water in sodium aluminosilicate glasses: Information from NMR spectroscopy 883

HENRIK FOSSING, TIMOTHY G. FERDELMAN, and PETER BERG: Sulfate reduction and methane oxidation in continental margin sediments influenced by irrigation (South-East Atlantic off Namibia) 897

ARIA AMIRBAHMAN, MICHAEL GFELLER, and GERHARD FURRER: Kinetics and mechanism of ligand-promoted decomposition of the Keggin Al_{13} polymer 911

DAVID R. COLE: Isotopic exchange in mineral-fluid systems. IV. The crystal chemical controls on oxygen isotope exchange rates in carbonate-H_2O and layer silicate-H_2O systems 921

STEPHEN F. FOLEY, MATTHIAS G. BARTH, and GEORGE A. JENNER: Rutile/melt partition coefficients for trace elements and an assessment of the influence of rutile on the trace element characteristics of subduction zone magmas 933

KAZUHITO OZAWA and HIROKO NAGAHARA: Kinetics of diffusion-controlled evaporation of Fe-Mg olivine: Experimental study and implication for stability of Fe-rich olivine in the solar nebula 939

Book Review

CHRISTIAN KOEBERL: Book Review: Encyclopedia of Geochemistry 957

Errata

PIERRE-J. GAUTHIER, MICHEL CONDOMINES, and TAHAR HAMMOUDA: Erratum to "An experimental investigation of radon diffusion in an anhydrous andesitic melt at atmospheric pressure: Implications for radon degassing from erupting magmas" *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta* (1999), 63–5, 645–656 959

March (Vol. 64, No. 6)

Volume 64, Number 6 March 2000

Articles

M. PENNISI, W. P. LEEMAN, S. TONARINI, A. PENNISI, and P. NABELEK: Boron, Sr, O, and H isotope geochemistry of groundwaters from Mt. Etna (Sicily)—hydrologic implications 961

JEFFREY M. HEIKOOP, JENNIFER J. DUNN, MICHAEL J. RISK, HENRY P. SCHWARCZ, TED A. MCCONNAUGHEY, and IAN M. SANDEMAN: Separation of kinetic and metabolic isotope effects in carbon-13 records preserved in reef coral skeletons 975

S. D. OKTAY, P. H. SANTSCHI, J. E. MORAN, and P. SHARMA: The ^{129}Iodine bomb pulse recorded in Mississippi River Delta sediments: Results from isotopes of I, Pu, Cs, Pb, and C 989

ERIKA VANDER PUTTEN, FRANK DEHAIRS, EDDY KEPPENS, and WILLY BAEYENS: High resolution distribution of trace elements in the calcite shell layer of modern *Mytilus edulis*: Environmental and biological controls 997

EDWARD R. C. HORNIBROOK, FREDERICK J. LONGSTAFFE, and WILLIAM S. FYFE: Evolution of stable carbon isotope compositions for methane and carbon dioxide in freshwater wetlands and other anaerobic environments 1013

D. J. BURDIGE, A. SKOOG, and K. GARDNER: Dissolved and particulate carbohydrates in contrasting marine sediments 1029

PEGGY H. OSTROM, MICHAEL SCHALL, HASAND GANDHI, TUN-LI SHEN, PETER V. HAUSCHKA, JOHN R. STRAHLER, and DOUGLAS A. GAGE: New strategies for characterizing ancient proteins using matrix-assisted laser desorption ionization mass spectrometry 1043

ANTHONY C. WITHERS, SIMON C. KOHN, RICHARD A. BROOKER, and BERNARD J. WOOD: A new method for determining the P-V-T properties of high-density H_2O using NMR: Results at 1.4–4.0 GPa and 700–1100°C 1051

JAMES D. GLEASON, MARK A. MARIKOS, MARK D. BARTON, and DAVID A. JOHNSON: Neodymium isotopic study of rare earth element sources and mobility in hydrothermal Fe oxide (Fe-P-REE) systems 1059

ZHENHAO DUAN, NANCY MØLLER, and JOHN H. WEARE: Accurate prediction of the thermodynamic properties of fluids in the system H_2O–CO_2–CH_4–N_2 up to 2000 K and 100 kbar from a corresponding states/one fluid equation of state 1069

SHUGUANG LI, EMIL JAGOUTZ, YIZHI CHEN, and QIULI LI: Sm–Nd and Rb–Sr isotopic chronology and cooling history of ultrahigh pressure metamorphic rocks and their country rocks at Shuanghe in the Dabie Mountains, Central China 1077

HAIBO ZOU: Modeling of trace element fractionation during non-modal dynamic melting with linear variations in mineral/melt distribution coefficients 1095

MARK HILYARD, ROGER L. NIELSEN, JAMES S. BEARD, ALBERTO PATINÕ-DOUCE, and JAMES BLENCOE: Experimental determination of the partitioning behavior of rare earth and high field strength elements between pargasitic amphibole and natural silicate melts 1103

JAMES P. GREENWOOD, LEE R. RICIPUTI, HARRY Y. MCSWEEN, JR., and LAWRENCE A. TAYLOR: Modified sulfur isotopic compositions of sulfides in the nakhlites and Chassigny 1121

WEIBIAO HSU, GARY R. HUSS, and G. J. WASSERBURG: Ion probe measurements of Os, Ir, Pt, and Au in individual phases of iron meteorites 1133

Announcements

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 1148

April (Vol. 64, No. 7)

Volume 64, Number 7 April 2000

Articles

BRITT E. ERICKSON and GEORGE R. HELZ: Molybdenum (VI) speciation in sulfidic waters: Stability and lability of thiomolybdates 1149

Z. WANG, C. C. AINSWORTH, D. M. FRIEDRICH, P. L. GASSMAN, and A. G. JOLY: Kinetics and mechanism of surface reaction of salicylate on alumina in colloidal aqueous suspension 1159

SUZANNE PRESTRUD ANDERSON, JAMES I. DREVER, CAROL D. FROST, and PETE HOLDEN: Chemical weathering in the foreland of a retreating glacier 1173

AARON S. TAYLOR, JOEL D. BLUM, ANTONIO C. LASAGA, and IAN N. MACINNIS: Kinetics of dissolution and Sr release during biotite and phlogopite weathering 1191

M. DING, B. H. W. S. DE JONG, S. J. ROOSENDAAL, and A. VREDENBERG: XPS studies on the electronic structure of bonding between solid and solutes: Adsorption of arsenate, chromate, phosphate, Pb^{2+}, and Zn^{2+} ions on amorphous black ferric oxyhydroxide 1209

P. FENTER, P. GEISSBÜHLER, E. DIMASI, G. SRAJER, L. B. SORENSEN, and N. C. STURCHIO: Surface speciation of calcite observed in situ by high-resolution X-ray reflectivity 1221

R. E. M. RICKABY, M. J. GREAVES, and H. ELDERFIELD: Cd in planktonic and benthic foraminiferal shells determined by thermal ionisation mass spectrometry 1229

D. POSTMA and C. A. J. APPELO: Reduction of Mn-oxides by ferrous iron in a flow system: Column experiment and reactive transport modeling 1237

PAUL F. GREENWOOD, KHALED R. AROURI, and SIMON C. GEORGE: Tricyclic terpenoid composition of *Tasmanites* kerogen as determined by pyrolysis GC-MS 1249

FRANK D. MANGO: The origin of light hydrocarbons 1265

JOHN T. WASSON, GREGORY W. KALLEMEYN, and ALAN E. RUBIN: Chondrules in the LEW85332 ungrouped carbonaceous chondrite: Fractionation processes in the solar nebula 1279

JIBAMITRA GANGULY and MARILENA STIMPFL: Cation ordering in orthopyroxenes from two stony-iron meteorites: Implications for cooling rates and metal-silicate mixing 1291

J. M. SAXTON, I. C. LYON, E. CHATZITHEODORIDIS, and G. TURNER: Oxygen isotopic composition of carbonate in the Nakhla meteorite: Implications for the hydrosphere and atmosphere of Mars 1299

HIROSHI TAKEDA, DONALD D. BOGARD, DAVID W. MITTLEFEHLDT, and DANIEL H. GARRISON: Mineralogy, petrology, chemistry, and ^{39}Ar-^{40}Ar and exposure ages of the Caddo County IAB iron: Evidence for early partial melt segregation of a gabbro area rich in plagioclase-diopside 1311

Errata

JANNE BLICHERT-TOFT, FRANCIS ALBARÈDE, MINIK ROSING, ROBERT FREI, and DAVID BRIDGWATER: The Nd and Hf isotopic evolution of the mantle through the Archean. Results from the Isua supracrustals, West Greenland, and from the Birimian terranes of West Africa 1329

Announcements

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues I

April (Vol. 64, No. 8)

Volume 64, Number 8 April 2000

Articles

B. E. KALINOWSKI, L. J. LIERMANN, S. L. BRANTLEY, A. BARNES, and C. G. PANTANO: X-ray photoelectron evidence for bacteria-enhanced dissolution of hornblende 1331

JOHN M. ZACHARA, STEVEN C. SMITH, and JAMES K. FREDRICKSON: The effect of biogenic Fe(II) on the stability and sorption of Co(II)$EDTA^{2-}$ to goethite and a subsurface sediment 1345

P. A. MAURICE, Y.-J. LEE, and L. E. HERSMAN: Dissolution of Al-substituted goethites by an aerobic *Pseudomonas mendocina var.* bacteria 1363

S. L. KING, P. N. FROELICH, and R. A. JAHNKE: Early diagenesis of germanium in sediments of the Antarctic South Atlantic: In search of the missing Ge sink 1375

W. R. MARTIN, A. P. MCNICHOL, and D. C. MCCORKLE: The radiocarbon age of calcite dissolving at the sea floor: Estimates from pore water data 1391

CHARLES E. JONES, ALEX N. HALLIDAY, DAVID K. REA, and ROBERT M. OWEN: Eolian inputs of lead to the North Pacific 1405

BEN G. K. VAN AARSSEN, ROBERT ALEXANDER, and ROBERT I. KAGI: Higher plant biomarkers reflect palaeovegetation changes during Jurassic times 1417

MARIKA D. KOK, W. IRENE C. RIJPSTRA, LISETTE ROBERTSON, JOHN K. VOLKMAN, and JAAP S. SINNINGHE DAMSTÉ: Early steroid sulfurisation in surface sediments of a permanently stratified lake (Ace Lake, Antarctica) 1425

E. S. ILTON, C. O. MOSES, and D. R. VEBLEN: Using X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy to discriminate among different sorption sites of Micas: With implications for heterogeneous reduction of chromate at the mica-water interface 1437

PANSEOK YANG and TOBY RIVERS: Trace element partitioning between coexisting biotite and muscovite from metamorphic rocks, Western Labrador: Structural, compositional and thermal controls 1451

J. E. GARDNER, M. HILTON, and M. R. CARROLL: Bubble growth in highly viscous silicate melts during continuous decompression from high pressure 1473

Announcements

PAPERS TO APPEAR IN FORTHCOMING ISSUES I

May (Vol. 64, No. 9)

Volume 64, Number 9 May 2000

Articles

MASAHISA KAKIUCHI: Distribution of isotopic water molecules, H_2O, HDO, and D_2O, in vapor and liquid phases in pure water and aqueous solution systems 1485

KEVIN H. JOHANNESSON and M. JIM HENDRY: Rare earth element geochemistry of groundwaters from a thick till and clay-rich aquitard sequence, Saskatchewan, Canada 1493

MICHAEL P. JANZEN, RONALD V. NICHOLSON, and JENO M. SCHARER: Pyrrhotite reaction kinetics: Reaction rates for oxidation by oxygen, ferric iron, and for nonoxidative dissolution 1511

MAYLIS LABONNE and CLAUDE HILLAIRE–MARCEL: Geochemical gradients within modern and fossil shells of *Concholepas concholepas* from Northern Chile: An insight into U–Th systematics and diagenetic/authigenic isotopic imprints in mollusk shells .. 1523

M. C. DUFF, D. E. MORRIS, D. B. HUNTER, and P. M. BERTSCH: Spectroscopic characterization of uranium in evaporation basin sediments 1535

A. SANYAL, M. NUGENT, R. J. REEDER, and J. BIJMA: Seawater pH control on the boron isotopic composition of calcite: Evidence from inorganic calcite precipitation experiments 1551

GREGORY E. WEBB and BALZ S. KAMBER: Rare earth elements in Holocene reefal microbialites: A new shallow seawater proxy 1557

GISELA WINCKLER, ROLF KIPFER, WERNER AESCHBACH-HERTIG, REINER BOTZ, MARK SCHMIDT, STEFFEN SCHULER and REINHOLD BAYER: Sub sea floor boiling of Red Sea Brines: New indication from noble gas data 1567

JEFFREY S. SEEWALD, LORRAINE B. EGLINTON and YEA-LING ONG: An experimental study of organic-inorganic interactions during vitrinite maturation 1577

KEITH N. SIRCOMBE: Quantitative comparison of large sets of geochronological data using multivariate analysis: A provenance study example from Australia 1593

YAN LIANG: Dissolution in molten silicates: Effects of solid solution 1617

W. VAN WESTRENEN, N. L. ALLAN, J. D. BLUNDY, J. A. PURTON and B. J. WOOD: Atomistic simulation of trace element incorporation into garnets—comparison with experimental garnet-melt partitioning data 1629

TIBOR GASPARIK: Evidence for immiscibility in majorite garnet from experiments at 13–15 GPA 1641

A. P. MESHIK, K. KEHM and C. M. HOHENBERG: Anomalous xenon in zone 13 Okelobondo 1651

May (Vol. 64, No. 10)

Volume 64, Number 10 May 2000

Articles

KUILIAN TANG, XIAHONG FENG, and GREGORY J. ETTL: The variations in δD of tree rings and the implications for climatic reconstruction 1663

JAMES R. RUSTAD, DAVID A. DIXON, and ANDREW R. FELMY: Intrinsic acidity of aluminum, chromium (III) and iron (III) μ_3-hydroxo functional groups from ab initio electronic structure calculations 1675

MICHAEL G. SIEMANN and MICHAEL SCHRAMM: Thermodynamic modelling of the Br partition between aqueous solutions and halite 1681

FLORIAN BÖHM, MICHAEL M. JOACHIMSKI, WOLF-CHRISTIAN DULLO, ANTON EISENHAUER, HELMUT LEHNERT, JOACHIM REITNER, and GERT WÖRHEIDE: Oxygen isotope fractionation in marine aragonite of coralline sponges 1695

GRETCHEN E. BATH, SIMON R. THORROLD, CYNTHIA M. JONES, STEVEN E. CAMPANA, JAMES W. MCLAREN, and JOSEPH W. H. LAM: Strontium and barium uptake in aragonitic otoliths of marine fish 1705

HIROSHI AMAKAWA, DIA SOTTO ALIBO, and YOSHIYUKI NOZAKI: Nd isotopic composition and REE pattern in the surface waters of the eastern Indian Ocean and its adjacent seas 1715

CARMEN ENID MARTÍNEZ and MURRAY B. MCBRIDE: Aging of coprecipitated Cu in alumina: Changes in structural location, chemical form, and solubility 1729

E. M. GALIMOV: Carbon isotope composition of Antarctic plants 1737

JOSEF P. WERNE, DAVID J. HOLLANDER, ANKE BEHRENS, PHILIPPE SCHAEFFER, PIERRE ALBRECHT, and JAAP S. SINNINGHE DAMSTÉ: Timing of early diagenetic sulfurization of organic matter: A precursor-product relationship in Holocene sediments of the anoxic Cariaco Basin, Venezuela 1741

R. J. BAKKER and L. W. DIAMOND: Determination of the composition and molar volume of H_2O-CO_2 fluid inclusions by microthermometry 1753

AIDA AWAD, A. F. KOSTER VAN GROOS, and STEPHEN GUGGENHEIM: Forsteritic olivine: Effect of crystallographic direction on dissolution kinetics 1765

T. DRIESNER and T. M. SEWARD: Experimental and simulation study of salt effects and pressure/density effects on oxygen and hydrogen stable isotope liquid-vapor fractionation for 4–5 molal aqueous NaCl and KCl solutions to 400°C 1773

D. A. BANKS, R. GREEN, R. A. CLIFF, and B. W. D. YARDLEY: Chlorine isotopes in fluid inclusions: Determination of the origins of salinity in magmatic fluids 1785

JAMES H. CROCKET: PGE in fresh basalt, hydrothermal alteration products, and volcanic incrustations of Kilauea volcano, Hawaii 1791

HAIBO ZOU and ALAN ZINDLER: Theoretical studies of ^{238}U-^{230}Th-^{226}Ra and ^{235}U-^{231}Pa disequilibria in young lavas produced by mantle melting 1809

JAMES FARQUHAR, TERESA L. JACKSON, and MARK H. THIEMENS: A ^{33}S enrichment in ureilite meteorites: Evidence for a nebular sulfur component 1819

June (Vol. 64, No. 11)

Volume 64, Number 11 June 2000

Articles

ALESSANDRO AIUPPA, PATRICK ALLARD, WALTER D'ALESSANDRO, AGNES MICHEL, FRANCESCO PARELLO, MICHEL TREUIL, and MARIANO VALENZA: Mobility and fluxes of major, minor and trace metals during basalt weathering and groundwater transport at Mt. Etna volcano (Sicily) 1827

STEPHEN A. SKRABAL, JOHN R. DONAT, and DAVID J. BURDIGE: Pore water distributions of dissolved copper and copper-complexing ligands in estuarine and coastal marine sediments 1843

BERND WENZEL, CHRISTOPHE LÉCUYER, and MICHAEL M. JOACHIMSKI: Comparing oxygen isotope records of Silurian calcite and phosphate—$\delta^{18}O$ compositions of brachiopods and conodonts 1859

ROBERT H. BYRNE and YU-RAN LUO: Direct observations of nonintegral hydrous ferric oxide solubility products: $K^*_{SO} = [Fe^{3+}][H^+]^{-2.86}$ 1873

G. J. M. VERSTEEGH, J. H. F. JANSEN, J. W. DE LEEUW, and R. R. SCHNEIDER: Mid-chain diols and keto-ols in SE Atlantic sediments: A new tool for tracing past sea surface water masses? 1879

TERJE HOLTEN, BJØRN JAMTVEIT, and PAUL MEAKIN: Noise and oscillatory zoning of minerals 1893

PAUL W. O. HOSKIN: Patterns of chaos: Fractal statistics and the oscillatory chemistry of zircon 1905

B. G. POLYAK, I. N. TOLSTIKHIN, I. L. KAMENSKY, L. E. YAKOVLEV, B. MARTY, and A. L. CHESHKO: Helium isotopes, tectonics and heat flow in the Northern Caucasus 1925

SMAÏL MOSTEFAOUI, CLAUDE PERRON, ERNST ZINNER, and GÉRARD SAGON: Metal-associated carbon in primitive chondrites: Structure, isotopic composition, and origin 1945

BERNHARD PEUCKER-EHRENBRINK and GREG RAVIZZA: The effects of sampling artifacts on cosmic dust flux estimates: A reevaluation of nonvolatile tracers (Os, Ir) 1965

KAZUSHIGE TOMEOKA and ITARU TANIMURA: Phyllosilicate-rich chondrule rims in the Vigarano CV3 chondrite: Evidence for parent-body processes 1971

S. SAHIJPAL, J. N. GOSWAMI, and A. M. DAVIS: K, Mg, Ti and Ca isotopic compositions and refractory trace element abundances in hibonites from CM and CV meteorites: Implications for early solar system processes 1989

Book Reviews

ANDREAS LÜTTGE: Book Review 2007

Announcements

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues I

June (Vol. 64, No. 12)

Volume 64, Number 12 June 2000

Articles

CRAYTON J. YAPP: Climatic implications of surface domains in arrays of δD and $\delta^{18}O$ from hydroxyl minerals: Goethite as an example 2009

LIYUAN LIANG, ANNETTE HOFMANN, and BAOHUA GU: Ligand-induced dissolution and release of ferrihydrite colloids 2027

M. STEIN, A. STARINSKY, A. AGNON, A. KATZ, M. RAAB, B. SPIRO, and I. ZAK: The impact of brine-rock interaction during marine evaporite formation on the isotopic Sr record in the oceans: Evidence from Mt. Sedom, Israel 2039

PETER BLOKKER, STEFAN SCHOUTEN, JAN W. DE LEEUW, JAAP S. SINNINGHE DAMSTÉ, and HERMAN VAN DEN ENDE: A comparative study of fossil and extant algaenans using ruthenium tetroxide degradation 2055

FRANÇOIS BODET and URS SCHÄRER: Evolution of the SE-Asian continent from U-Pb and Hf isotopes in single grains of zircon and baddeleyite from large rivers 2067

HIROSHI HIDAKA, and FRANÇOIS GAUTHIER-LAFAYE: Redistribution of fissiogenic and non-fissiogenic REE, Th and U in and around natural fission reactors at Oklo and Bangombé, Gabon 2093

DAVID R. BELL and PHILLIP D. IHINGER: The isotopic composition of hydrogen in nominally anhydrous mantle minerals 2109

D. R. HILTON, C. G. MACPHERSON, and T. R. ELLIOTT: Helium isotope ratios in mafic phenocrysts and geothermal fluids from La Palma, the Canary Islands (Spain): Implications for HIMU mantle sources 2119

DONALD D. BOGARD, DANIEL H. GARRISON, and TIMOTHY J. MCCOY: Chronology and petrology of silicates from IIE iron meteorites: Evidence of a complex parent body evolution 2133

J. R. BECKETT, S. B. SIMON, and E. STOLPER: The partitioning of Na between melilite and liquid: Part II. Applications to Type B inclusions from carbonaceous chondrites 2155

HARRY Y. MCSWEEN, JR. and KLAUS KEIL: Mixing relationships in the Martian regolith and the composition of globally homogeneous dust 2171

Comment and Reply

WOLFGANG HUMMEL: Comment on "On the influence of carbonate in mineral dissolution: 1. The thermodynamics and kinetics of hematite dissolution in bicarbonate solutions at T = 25°C" by J. Bruno, W. Stumm, P. Wersin, and F. Brandberg 2183

J. BRUNO and L. DURO: Reply to W. Hummel's comment on and correction to "On the influence of carbonate in mineral dissolution: 1. The thermodynamics and kinetics of hematite dissolution in bicarbonate solutions at T = 25°C" by J. Bruno, W. Stumm, P. Wersin, and F. Brandberg 2192

Announcements

July (Vol. 64, No. 13)

Volume 64, Number 13 July 2000

Articles

W. G. LIU, Y. K. XIAO, Z. C. PENG, Z. S. AN and X. X. HE: Boron concentration and isotopic composition of halite from experiments and salt lakes in the Qaidam Basin 2177

M. FAYEK and T. K. KYSER: Low temperature oxygen isotopic fractionation in the uraninite–UO_3–CO_2–H_2O system 2185

A. PANAHI, G. M. YOUNG, and R. H. RAINBIRD: Behavior of major and trace elements (including REE) during Paleoproterozoic pedogenesis and diagenetic alteration of an Archean granite near Ville Marie, Québec, Canada 2199

H. BAO, P. L. KOCH, and M. H. THIEMENS: Oxygen isotopic composition of ferric oxides from recent soil, hydrologic, and marine environments 2221

J. CRUSIUS and J. THOMSON: Comparative behavior of authigenic Re, U, and Mo during reoxidation and subsequent long-term burial in marine sediments 2233

T. SCHALLER, J. MORFORD, S. R. EMERSON, and R. A. FEELY: Oxyanions in metalliferous sediments: Tracers for paleoseawater metal concentrations? 2243

H. H. TENG, P. M. DOVE, AND J. D. DE YOREO: Kinetics of calcite growth: Surface processes and relationships to macroscopic rate laws 2255

S. METZ and J. H. TREFRY: Chemical and mineralogical influences on concentrations of trace metals in hydrothermal fluids 2267

J. VILLANUEVA and D. W. HASTINGS: A century-scale record of the preservation of chlorophyll and its transformation products in anoxic sediments 2281

I. GUNNARSSON and S. ARNÓRSSON: Amorphous silica solubility and the thermodynamic properties of $H_4SiO_4^\circ$ in the range of 0° to 350°C at P_{sat} 2295

S. A. MORSE: Linear partitioning in binary solutions 2309

A. A. GURENKO and H.-U. SCHMINKE: S concentrations and its speciation in Miocene basaltic magmas north and south of Gran Canaria (Canary Islands): Constraints from glass inclusions in olivine and clinopyroxene 2321

L. T. ELKINS, V. A. FERNANDES, J. W. DELANO, and T. L. GROVE: Origin of lunar ultramafic green glasses: Constraints from phase equilibrium studies 2339

F. A. PODOSEK, R. H. NICHOLS, JR., J. C. BRANNON, B. S. MEYER, U. OTT, C. L. JENNINGS, and N. LUO: Potassium, stardust, and the last supernova 2351

Announcements

July (Vol. 64, No. 14)

Volume 64, Number 14 July 2000

Presidential Address

M. J. DRAKE: Accretion and primary differentiation of the Earth: A personal journey 2363

Articles

T. MOISE, A. STARINSKY, A. KATZ, and Y. KOLODNY: Ra isotopes and Rn in brines and ground waters of the Jordan-Dead Sea Rift Valley: Enrichment, retardation, and mixing 2371

A. S. TAYLOR, J. D. BLUM, and A. C. LASAGA: The dependence of labradorite dissolution and Sr isotope release rates on solution saturation state 2389

H. CHENG, J. ADKINS, R. L. EDWARDS, and E. A. BOYLE: U-Th dating of deep-sea corals 2401

M. TEMMAM, J. PAQUETTE, and H. VALI: Mn and Zn incorporation into calcite as a function of chloride aqueous concentration 2417

E. R. SYLWESTER, E. A. HUDSON, and P. G. ALLEN: The structure of uranium (VI) sorption complexes on silica, alumina, and montmorillonite 2431

U. TSUNOGAI, N. YOSHIDA, J. ISHIBASHI, and T. GAMO: Carbon isotopic distribution of methane in deep-sea hydrothermal plume, Myojin Knoll Caldera, Izu-Bonin arc: Implications for microbial methane oxidation in the oceans and applications to heat flux estimation 2439

D. E. HAMMOND, J. MCMANUS, W. M. BERELSON, C. MEREDITH, G. P. KLINKHAMMER, and K. H. COALE: Diagenetic fractionation of Ge and Si in reducing sediments: The missing Ge sink and a possible mechanism to cause glacial/interglacial variations in oceanic Ge/Si 2453

C. L. DE LA ROCHA, M. A. BRZEZINSKI, and M. J. DENIRO: A first look at the distribution of the stable isotopes of silicon in natural waters 2467

G. CHIODINI, P. ALLARD, S. CALIRO, and F. PARELLO: ^{18}O exchange between steam and carbon dioxide in volcanic and hydrothermal gases: Implications for the source of water 2479

L. HOKE, R. POREDA, A. REAY, and S. D. WEAVER: The subcontinental mantle beneath southern New Zealand, characterised by helium isotopes in intraplate basalts and gas-rich springs 2489

J. R. BECKETT and E. STOLPER: The partitioning of Na between melilite and liquid: Part I. The role of crystal chemistry and liquid composition 2505

J. R. BECKETT, S. B. SIMON, and E. STOLPER: The partitioning of Na between melilite and liquid: Part II. Applications to Type B inclusions from carbonaceous chondrites 2519

M. E. MINITTI and M. J. RUTHERFORD: Genesis of the Mars Pathfinder "sulfur-free" rock from SNC parental liquids 2535

Announcements

August (Vol. 64, No. 15)

Volume 64, Number 15 August 2000

Articles

N. B. ENGLISH, J. QUADE, P. G. DECELLES, and C. N. GARZIONE: Geologic control of Sr and major element chemistry in Himalayan Rivers, Nepal 2549

A. STEFÁNSSON and S. ARNÓRSSON: Feldspar saturation state in natural waters 2567

G. KAMEI and H. OHMOTO: The kinetics of reactions between pyrite and O_2-bearing water revealed from in situ monitoring of DO, Eh and pH in a closed system 2585

J. P. HAMILTON, C. G. PANTANO, and S. L. BRANTLEY: Dissolution of albite glass and crystal 2603

L. MARINI, G. OTTONELLO, M. CANEPA, and F. CIPOLLI: Water-rock interaction in the Bisagno valley (Genoa, Italy): Application of an inverse approach to model spring water chemistry 2617

X.-P. YAN, R. KERRICH, and M. J. HENDRY: Distribution of arsenic(III), arsenic(V) and total inorganic arsenic in porewaters from a thick till and clay-rich aquitard sequence, Saskatchewan, Canada 2637

X. LEE and G. WAN: No vital effect on $\delta^{18}O$ and $\delta^{13}C$ values of fossil brachiopod shells, Middle Devonian of China 2649

I. B. BUTLER and D. RICKARD: Framboidal pyrite formation via the oxidation of iron (II) monosulfide by hydrogen sulphide 2665

Y. TANG, J. K. PERRY, P. D. JENDEN, and M. SCHOELL: Mathematical modeling of stable carbon isotope ratios in natural gases 2673

M. D. KOK, S. SCHOUTEN, and J. S. S. DAMSTÉ: Formation of insoluble, nonhydrolyzable, sulfur-rich macromolecules via incorporation of inorganic sulfur species into algal carbohydrates 2689

J. CAMA, J. GANOR, C. AYORA, and C. A. LASAGA: Smectite dissolution kinetics at 80°C and pH 8.8 2701

A. VECHT and T. G. IRELAND: The role of vaterite and aragonite in the formation of pseudo-biogenic carbonate structures: Implications for Martian exobiology 2717

Announcements

August (Vol. 64, No. 16)

Volume 64, Number 16 August 2000

Articles

K. G. SCHECKEL, A. C. SCHEINOST, R. G. FORD, and D. L. SPARKS: Stability of layered Ni hydroxide surface precipitates—A dissolution kinetics study 2729

J. R. BARGAR, R. REITMEYER, J. J. LENHART, and J. A. DAVIS: Characterization of U(VI)-carbonato ternary complexes on hematite: EXAFS and electrophoretic mobility measurements 2739

P. ANSCHUTZ, B. SUNDBY, L. LEFRANÇOIS, G. W. LUTHER III, and A. MUCCI: Interactions between metal oxides and species of nitrogen and iodine in bioturbated marine sediments 2753

G. P. KLINKHAMMER, J. MCMANUS, D. COLBERT, and M. D. RUDNICKI: Behavior of terrestrial dissolved organic matter at the continent-ocean boundary from high-resolution distributions 2767

J. R. BARGAR, B. M. TEBO, and J. E. VILLINSKI: In situ characterization of Mn(II) oxidation by spores of the marine *Bacillus* sp. strain SG-1 2777

A. V. PLYASUNOV, J. P. O'CONNELL, R. H. WOOD, and E. L. SHOCK: Infinite dilution partial molar properties of aqueous solutions of nonelectrolyes. II. Equations for the standard thermodynamic functions of hydration of volatile nonelectrolytes over wide ranges of conditions including subcritical temperatures 2781

R. P. KIENE and L. J. LINN: The fate of dissolved dimethylsulfoniopropionate (DMSP) in seawater: Tracer studies using ^{35}S-DMSP 2799

A. V. PLYASUNOV and E. L. SHOCK: Standard state Gibbs energies of hydration of hydrocarbons at elevated temperatures as evaluated from experimental phase equilibria studies 2813

S. J. SADOFSKY and G. E. BEBOUT: Ammonium partitioning and nitrogen-isotope fractionation among coexisting micas during high-temperature fluid-rock interactions: Examples from the New England Appalachians 2837

S. SIGNORELLI and M. R. CARROLL: Solubility and fluid-melt partitioning of Cl in hydrous phonolitic melts 2853

I. N. BINDEMAN and A. M. DAVIS: Trace element partitioning between plagioclase and melt: Investigation of dopant influence on partition behavior 2865

L. GROSSMAN, D. S. EBEL, S. B. SIMON, A. M. DAVIS, F. M. RICHTER, and N. M. PARSAD: Major element chemical and isotopic compositions of refractory inclusions in C3 chondrites: The separate roles of condensation and evaporation 2881

Errata

Erratum to B. C. SCHMIDT, T. RIEMER, S. C. KOHN, H. BEHRENS and R. DUPREE (2000), "Different Water Solubility Mechanisms in Hydrous Glasses along the Qz-Ab Join: Evidence from NMR Spectroscopy," *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **64,** 513–526 2897

Announcements

September (Vol. 64, No. 17)

Volume 64, Number 17 September 2000

Articles

D. WALKER: Core participation in mantle geochemistry: Geochemical Society Ingerson Lecture, GSA Denver, October 1999 2897

L. A. NEYMARK, Y. V. AMELIN, and J. B. PACES: ^{206}Pb–^{230}Th–^{234}U–^{238}U and ^{207}Pb–^{235}U geochronology of Quaternary opal, Yucca Mountain, Nevada 2913

Y. TAKAHASHI, H. SHIMIZU, A. USUI, H. KAGI, and M. NOMURA: Direct observation of tetravalent cerium in ferromanganese nodules and crusts by X-ray-absorption near-edge structure (XANES) 2929

D. E. KILE, D. D. EBERL, A. R. HOCH, and M. M. REDDY: An assessment of calcite crystal growth mechanisms based on crystal size distributions 2937

W. H. CASEY, B. L. PHILLIPS, M. KARLSSON, S. NORDIN, J. P. NORDIN, D. J. SULLIVAN, and S. NEUGEBAUER-CRAWFORD: Rates and mechanisms of oxygen exchanges between sites in the $AlO_4Al_{12}(OH)_{24}(H_2O)_{12}^{7+}$(aq) complex and water: Implications for mineral surface chemistry 2951

J. M. ASTILLEROS, C. M. PINA, L. FERNÁNDEZ-DÍAZ, and A. PUTNIS: The effect of barium on calcite $\{10\bar{1}4\}$ surfaces during growth 2965

J. M. LOBBES, H. P. FITZNAR, and G. KATTNER: Biogeochemical characteristics of dissolved and particulate organic matter in Russian rivers entering the Arctic Ocean 2973

P. FARRIMOND, I. M. HEAD, and H. E. INNES: Environmental influence on the biohopanoid composition of recent sediments 2985

R. C. NEWTON and C. E. MANNING: Quartz solubility in H_2O-NaCl and H_2O-CO_2 solutions at deep crust-upper mantle pressures and temperatures: 2–15 kbar and 500–900°C 2993

T. DRIESNER, T.-K. HA, and T. M. SEWARD: Oxygen and hydrogen isotope fractionation by hydration complexes of Li^+, Na^+, K^+, Mg^{2+}, F^-, Cl^-, and Br^-: A theoretical study 3007

A. P. NUTMAN, V. C. BENNETT, C. R. L. FRIEND, and V. R. MCGREGOR: The early Archaean Itsaq Gneiss Complex of southern West Greenland: The importance of field observations in interpreting age and isotopic constraints for early terrestrial evolution 3035

A. H. PESLIER, L. REISBERG, J. LUDDEN, and D. FRANCIS: Re–Os constraints on harzburgite and lherzolite formation in the lithospheric mantle: A study of Northern Canadian Cordillera xenoliths 3061

Announcements

September (Vol. 64, No. 18)

Volume 64, Number 18 September 2000

Articles

R. S. OREMLAND, P. R. DOWDLE, S. HOEFT, J. O. SHARP, J. K. SCHAEFER, L. G. MILLER, J. S. BLUM, R. L. SMITH, N. S. BLOOM, and D. WALLSCHLAEGER: Bacterial dissimilatory reduction of arsenate and sulfate in meromictic Mono Lake, California 3073

J. K. FREDRICKSON, J. M. ZACHARA, D. W. KENNEDY, M. C. DUFF, Y. A. GORBY, S.-M. W. LI, and K. M. KRUPKA: Reduction of U(VI) in goethite (α-FeOOH) suspensions by a dissimilatory metal-reducing bacterium 3085

Z. NAIMAN, J. QUADE, and P. J. PATCHETT: Isotopic evidence for eolian recycling of pedogenic carbonate and variations in carbonate dust sources throughout the southwest United States 3099

R. H. JAMES and M. R. PALMER: Marine geochemical cycles of the alkali elements and boron: The role of sediments 3111

R. ENMAR, M. STEIN, M. BAR-MATTHEWS, E. SASS, A. KATZ, and B. LAZAR: Diagenesis in live corals from the Gulf of Aqaba. I. The effect on paleo-oceanography tracers 3123

S. K. LOWER, C. J. TADANIER, and M. F. HOCHELLA, JR.: Measuring interfacial and adhesion forces between bacteria and mineral surfaces with biological force microscopy 3133

M. P. SMITH, P. HENDERSON, and L. S. CAMPBELL: Fractionation of the REE during hydrothermal processes: Constraints from the Bayan Obo Fe-REE-Nb deposit, Inner Mongolia, China 3141

D. A. KULIK: Thermodynamic properties of surface species at the mineral–water interface under hydrothermal conditions: A Gibbs energy minimization single-site 2pK_A triple-layer model of rutile in NaCl electrolyte to 250°C 3161

A. M. FAIIA and X. FENG: Kinetics and mechanism of oxygen isotope exchange between analcime and water vapor and assessment of isotopic preservation of analcime in geological formations 3181

S. RIHS, M. CONDOMINES, and J.-L. POIDEVIN: Long-term behaviour of continental hydrothermal systems: U-series study of hydrothermal carbonates from the French Massif Central (Allier Valley) 3189

N. O. ARNAUD and E. A. EIDE: Brecciation-related argon redistribution in alkali feldspars: An in naturo crushing study 3201

L.-K. SHA: Whitlockite solubility in silicate melts: Some insights into lunar and planetary evolution 3217

L. LEMELLE, F. GUYOT, M. FIALIN, and J. PARGAMIN: Experimental study of chemical coupling between reduction and volatilization in olivine single crystals 3237

Announcements

October (Vol. 64, No. 19)

Volume 64, Number 19 October 2000

Articles

A. BOLLHÖFER and K. J. R. ROSMAN: Isotopic source signatures for atmospheric lead: The Southern Hemisphere 3251

DANTE S. LAURETTA, XIN HUA, and PETER R. BUSECK: Mineralogy of fine-grained rims in the ALH 81002 CM chondrite 3263

MARTIN DIETZEL: Dissolution of silicates and the stability of polysilicic acid 3275

FRANCK POITRASSON, SIMON CHENERY, and THOMAS J. SHEPHERD: Electron microprobe and LA-ICP-MS study of monazite hydrothermal alteration: Implications for U-Th-Pb geochronology and nuclear ceramics 3283

OLEG S. POKROVSKY and JACQUES SCHOTT: Forsterite surface composition in aqueous solutions: A combined potentiometric, electrokinetic, and spectroscopic approach 3299

OLEG S. POKROVSKY and JACQUES SCHOTT: Kinetics and mechanism of forsterite dissolution at 25°C and pH from 1 to 12 3313

ANKE BEHRENS, PHILIPPE SCHAEFFER, STEFANO BERNASCONI, and PIERRE ALBRECHT: Mono- and bicyclic squalene derivatives as potential proxies for anaerobic photosynthesis in lacustrine sulfur-rich sediments 3327

SIMON T. BELT, W. GUY ALLARD, JANNE RINTATALO, LESLEY A. JOHNS, ADRI C. T. VAN DUIN, and STEVEN J. ROWLAND: Clay and acid catalysed isomerisation and cyclisation reactions of highly branched isoprenoid (HBI) alkenes: Implications for sedimentary reactions and distributions 3337

YOUXUE ZHANG, ZHENGJIU XU, and HARALD BEHRENS: Hydrous species geospeedometer in rhyolite: Improved calibration and application 3347

D. A. POLYA, K. A. FOXFORD, F. STUART, A. BOYCE, and A. E. FALLICK: Evolution and paragenetic context of low δD hydrothermal fluids from the Panasqueira W-Sn deposit, Portugal: New evidence from microthermometric, stable isotope, noble gas and halogen analyses of primary fluid inclusions 3357

A. AUDÉTAT, D. GÜNTHER, and C. A. HEINRICH: Magmatic-hydrothermal evolution in a fractionating granite: A microchemical study of the Sn-W-F-mineralized Mole Granite (Australia) 3373

A. M. MCCAIG, J. TRILLA, and D. A. BANKS: Fluid mixing and recycling during Pyrenean thrusting: Evidence from fluid inclusion halogen ratios 3395

ERIK E. SCHERER, KENNETH L. CAMERON, and JANNE BLICHERT-TOFT: Lu-Hf garnet geochronology: Closure temperature relative to the Sm-Nd system and the effects of trace mineral inclusions 3413

M. E. VARELA and N. MÉTRICH: Carbon in olivines of chondritic meteorites 3433

Announcements

October (Vol. 64, No. 20)

Volume 64, Number 20 October 2000

Articles

ANTONIO SIMONETTI, CLÉMENT GARIÉPY, and JEAN CARIGNAN: Pb and Sr isotopic evidence for sources of atmospheric heavy metals and their deposition budgets in northeastern North America 3439

JEAN-FRANÇOIS BOILY, PER PERSSON, and STAFFAN SJÖBERG: Benzenecarboxylate surface complexation at the goethite (α-FeOOH)/water interface: II. Linking IR spectroscopic observations to mechanistic surface complexation models for phthalate, trimellitate, and pyromellitate 3453

SHERRY D. SAMSON, LISA L. STILLINGS, and CARRICK M. EGGLESTON: The depletion and regeneration of dissolution-active sites at the mineral-water interface: I. Fe, Al, and In sesquioxides 3471

P. ADAM, P. SCHNECKENBURGER, P. SCHAEFFER, and P. ALBRECHT: Clues to early diagenetic sulfurization processes from mild chemical cleavage of labile sulfur-rich geomacromolecules 3485

YONGSONG HUANG, LYDIE DUPONT, MICHAEL SARNTHEIN, JOHN M. HAYES, and GEOFFREY EGLINTON: Mapping of C_4 plant input from North West Africa into North East Atlantic sediments 3505

ERIK THORSON BROWN, LAURENCE LE CALLONNEC, and CHRISTOPHER R. GERMAN: Geochemical cycling of redox-sensitive metals in sediments from Lake Malawi: A diagnostic paleotracer for episodic changes in mixing depth 3515

A. JENISCH-ANTON, P. ADAM, W. MICHAELIS, J. CONNAN, D. HERRMANN, M. ROHMER, and P. ALBRECHT: Molecular evidence for biodegradation of geomacromolecules 3525

GRETCHEN D. ONSTAD, DONALD E. CANFIELD, PAUL D. QUAY, and JOHN I. HEDGES: Sources of particulate organic matter in rivers from the continental USA: Lignin phenol and stable carbon isotope compositions 3539

SIDDHARTHA MITRA, THOMAS S. BIANCHI, LAODONG GUO, and PETER H. SANTSCHI: Terrestrially derived dissolved organic matter in the Chesapeake Bay and the Middle Atlantic Bight 3547

ERNST BOOIJ, LORI BETTISON-VARGA, DORI FARTHING, and HUBERT STAUDIGEL: Pb-isotope systematics of a fossil hydrothermal system from the Troodos ophiolite, Cyprus: Evidence for a polyphased alteration history 3559

GORDON MOORE, ANDREW CHIZMESHYA, and PAUL F. MCMILLIAN: Calibration of a reflectance FTIR method for determination of dissolved CO_2 concentration in rhyolitic glasses 3571

KEVIN RIGHTER and MICHAEL J. DRAKE: Metal/silicate equilibrium in the early Earth—New constraints from the volatile moderately siderophile elements Ga, Cu, P, and Sn 3581

C. K. SHEARER and H. E. NEWSOM: W-Hf isotope abundances and the early origin and evolution of the Earth-Moon system 3599

Announcements

November (Vol. 64, No. 21)

Volume 64, Number 21 November 2000

Articles

A. R. FELMY, L. M. ONISHI, N. S. FOSTER, J. R. RUSTAD, D. RAI, and M. J. MASON: An aqueous thermodynamic model for the Pb^{2+}–Na^+–K^+–Ca^{2+}–Mg^{2+}–H^+–Cl^-–SO_4^{2-}–H_2O system to high concentration: Application to WIPP brines 3615

N. SAHAI: Estimating adsorption enthalpies and affinity sequences of monovalent electrolyte ions on oxide surfaces in aqueous solution 3629

A. MANCEAU, M. L. SCHLEGEL, M. MUSSO, V. A. SOLE, C. GAUTHIER, P. E. PETIT, and F. TROLARD: Crystal chemistry of trace elements in natural and synthetic goethite 3643

P. FENTER, H. TENG, P. GEISSBÜHLER, J. M. HANCHAR, K. L. NAGY, and N. C. STURCHIO: Atomic-scale structure of the orthoclase (001)–water interface measured with high-resolution X-ray reflectivity 3663

S. D. SAMSON and CARRICK M. EGGLESTON: The depletion and regeneration of dissolution-active sites at the mineral-water interface: II. Regeneration of active sites on α-Fe_2O_3 at pH 3 and pH 6 3675

G. J. HANCOCK, I. T. WEBSTER, P. W. FORD, and W. S. MOORE: Using Ra isotopes to examine transport processes controlling benthic fluxes into a shallow estuarine lagoon 3685

M. J. HERBEL, T. M. JOHNSON, R. S. OREMLAND, and T. D. BULLEN: Fractionation of selenium isotopes during bacterial respiratory reduction of selenium oxyanions 3701

M. RUSSELL, W. A. HARTGERS, and J. O. GRIMALT: Identification and geochemical significance of sulphurized fatty acids in sedimentary organic matter from the Lorca Basin, SE Spain 3711

A. WHITTINGTON, P. RICHET, and F. HOLTZ: Water and the viscosity of depolymerized aluminosilicate melts 3725

C. H. STIRLING, D.-C. LEE, J. N. CHRISTENSEN, and A. N. HALLIDAY: High-precision in situ ^{238}U–^{234}U–^{230}Th isotopic analysis using laser ablation multiple-collector ICPMS 3737

P. SCARSI: Fractional extraction of helium by crushing of olivine and clinopyroxene phenocrysts: Effects on the $^{3}He/^{4}He$ measured ratio 3751

A. J. T. JULL, J. W. BECK, and G. S. BURR: Isotopic evidence for extraterrestrial organic material in the Martian meteorite, Nakhla 3763

Errata

Erratum to THOMAS COLE, GIOVANNI BIDOGLIO, MAGDALINI SOUPIONI, MARK O'GORMAN, AND NEIL GIBSON (2000), "Diffusion mechanisms of multiple strontium species in clay", *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **64,** 385–396 3773

Announcements

November (Vol. 64, No. 22)

Volume 64, Number 22 November 2000

Articles

XUEFENG WANG and JAN VEIZER: Respiration–photosynthesis balance of terrestrial aquatic ecosystems, Ottawa area, Canada 3775

MARIO VILLALOBOS and JAMES O. LECKIE: Carbonate adsorption on goethite under closed and open CO_2 conditions 3787

RICHARD O. SACK: Internally consistent database for sulfides and sulfosalts in the system Ag_2S–Cu_2S–ZnS–Sb_2S_3–As_2S_3 3803

H. J. WALTER, E. HEGNER, B. DIEKMANN, G. KUHN, and M. M. RUTGERS VAN DER LOEFF: Provenance and transport of terrigenous sediment in the South Atlantic Ocean and their relations to glacial and interglacial cycles: Nd and Sr isotopic evidence 3813

KISEONG HYEONG and REGINA M. CAPUANO: The effect of organic matter and the H_2O_2 organic-matter-removal method on the δD of smectite-rich samples 3829

SIMON T. BELT, W. GUY ALLARD, GUILLAUME MASSÉ, JEAN-MICHEL ROBERT, and STEVEN J. ROWLAND: Highly branched isoprenoids (HBIs): Identification of the most common and abundant sedimentary isomers 3839

C. SCHMIDT and R. J. BODNAR: Synthetic fluid inclusions: XVI. PVTX properties in the system H_2O-NaCl-CO_2 at elevated temperatures, pressures, and salinities 3853

D. J. CHERNIAK: Rare earth element diffusion in apatite 3871

WINDY L. JAEGER and MICHAEL J. DRAKE: Metal–silicate partitioning of Co, Ga, and W: Dependence on silicate melt composition 3887

JAMES P. GREENWOOD, ALAN E. RUBIN, and JOHN T. WASSON: Oxygen isotopes in R-chondrite magnetite and olivine: Links between R chondrites and ordinary chondrites 3897

NORIKO T. KITA, HIROKO NAGAHARA, SHIGEKO TOGASHI, and YUICHI MORISHITA: A short duratoin of chondrule formation in the solar nebula: Evidence from ^{26}Al in Semarkona ferromagnesian chondrules 3913

MARIA EUGENIA VARELA, NICOLE METRICH, MICHELLE BONNIN–MOSBAH, and GERO KURAT: Carbon in glass inclusions of Allende, Vigarano, Bali, and Kaba (CV3) olivines 3923

Errata

ERRATA TO C.A.J. APPELO AND D. POSTMA (1999), "A CONSISTENT MODEL FOR SURFACE COMPLEXATION ON BIRNESSITE ($\delta-MnO_2$) AND ITS APPLICATION TO A COLUMN EXPERIMENT," *GEOCHIMICA ET COSMOCHIMICA ACTA* **63,** 3039–3048 3931

Announcements

December (Vol. 64, No. 23)

Volume 64, Number 23 December 2000

Articles

TOM A. AL, CHRIS J. MARTIN, and DAVID W. BLOWES: Carbonate-mineral/water interactions in sulfide-rich mine tailings 3933

KEVIN W. MANDERNACK, L. LYNCH, H. R. KROUSE, and M. D. MORGAN: Sulfur cycling in wetland peat of the New Jersey Pinelands and its effect on stream water chemistry 3949

LI-HUNG LIN, TULLIS C. ONSTOTT, and HAILIANG DONG: Backscattered ^{39}Ar loss in fine-grained minerals: Implications for $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ geochronology of clay 3965

YOSHIYUKI NOZAKI, DORTE LERCHE, DIA SOTTO ALIBO, and MAKOTO TSUTSUMI: Dissolved indium and rare earth elements in three Japanese rivers and Tokyo Bay: Evidence for anthropogenic Gd and In 3975

YOSHIYUKI NOZAKI, DORTE LERCHE, DIA SOTTO ALIBO, and ANOND SNIDVONGS: The estuarine geochemistry of rare earth elements and indium in the Chao Phraya River, Thailand 3983

PIERRE ANSCHUTZ, GÉRARD BLANC, CHRISTOPHE MONNIN, and JACQUES BOULÈGUE: Geochemical dynamics of the Atlantis II Deep (Red Sea): II. Composition of metalliferous sediment pore waters 3995

ERICH J. WEISSBAR and J. DONALD RIMSTIDT: Wollastonite: Incongruent dissolution and leached layer formation 4007

MIKE VILLENEUVE, HAMISH A. SANDEMAN, and WILLIAM J. DAVIS: A method for intercalibration of U-Th-Pb and ^{40}Ar-^{39}Ar ages in the Phanerozoic 4017

Y. LIN and M. KIMURA: Two unusual Type B refractory inclusions in the Ningqiang Carbonaceous Chondrite: Evidence for relicts, xenoliths and multi-heating 4031

KATHIE L. THOMAS-KEPRTA, DENNIS A. BAZYLINSKI, JOSEPH L. KIRSCHVINK, SIMON J. CLEMETT, DAVID S. MCKAY, SUSAN J. WENTWORTH, HOJATOLLAH VALI, EVERETT K. GIBSON JR., and CHRISTOPHER S. ROMANEK: Elongated prismatic magnetite crystals in ALH84001 carbonate globules: Potential Martian magnetofossils 4049

A. D. BRANDON, R. J. WALKER, J. W. MORGAN, and G. G. GOLES: Re-Os isotopic evidence for early differentiation of the Martian mantle 4083

Announcements

December (Vol. 64, No. 24)

Articles

J. A. TOSSELL and N. SAHAI: Calculating the acidity of silanols and related oxyacids in aqueous solution 4097

J. S. LORING, M. KARLSSON, W. R. FAWCETT, and W. H. CASEY: Attenuated total reflection–Fourier-transform infrared and ^{27}Al–nuclear magnetic resonance investigation of speciation and complexation in aqueous Al(III)–picolinate solutions 4115

A. DIA, G. GRUAU, G. OLIVIÉ-LAUQUET, C. RIOU, J. MOLÉNAT, and P. CURMI: The distribution of rare earth elements in groundwaters: Assessing the role of source-rock composition, redox changes and colloidal particles 4131

R. H. BYRNE and W. YAO: Formation of palladium(II) hydroxychloride complexes and precipitates in sodium chloride solutions and seawater 4153

B. THAMDRUP and T. DALSGAARD: The fate of ammonium in anoxic manganese oxide-rich marine sediment 4157

Y. ZHENG, R. F. ANDERSON, A. VAN GEEN, and J. KUWABARA: Authigenic molybdenum formation in marine sediments: A link to pore water sulfide in the Santa Barbara Basin 4165

U. RIEBESELL, A. T. REVILL, D. G. HOLDSWORTH, and J. K. VOLKMAN: The effects of varying CO_2 concentration on lipid composition and carbon isotope fractionation in *Emiliania huxleyi* 4179

J. P. ICENHOWER and P. M. DOVE: The dissolution kinetics of amorphous silica into sodium chloride solutions: Effects of temperature and ionic strength 4193

Y. AMELIN, D.-C. LEE, and A. N. HALLIDAY: Early-middle Archaean crustal evolution deduced from Lu-Hf and U-Pb isotopic studies of single zircon grains 4205

I. PUCHTEL and M. HUMAYUN: Platinum group elements in Kostomuksha komatiites and basalts: Implications for oceanic crust recycling and core-mantle interaction 4227

B. O. MYSEN and K. WHEELER: Alkali aluminosilicate-saturated aqueous fluids in the earth's upper mantle 4243

C. M. HOHENBERG, O. PRAVDIVTSEVA, and A. MESHIK: Reexamination of anomalous I-Xe ages: Orgueil and Murchison magnetites and Allegan feldspar 4257

Errata

ERRATUM TO PAOLO SCARSI (2000), "Fractional extraction of helium by crushing of olivine and clinopyroxene phenocrysts: Effects on the $^{3}HE/^{4}He$ measured ratio" *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **64(21),** 3751–3765. 4263

Index I

Announcements